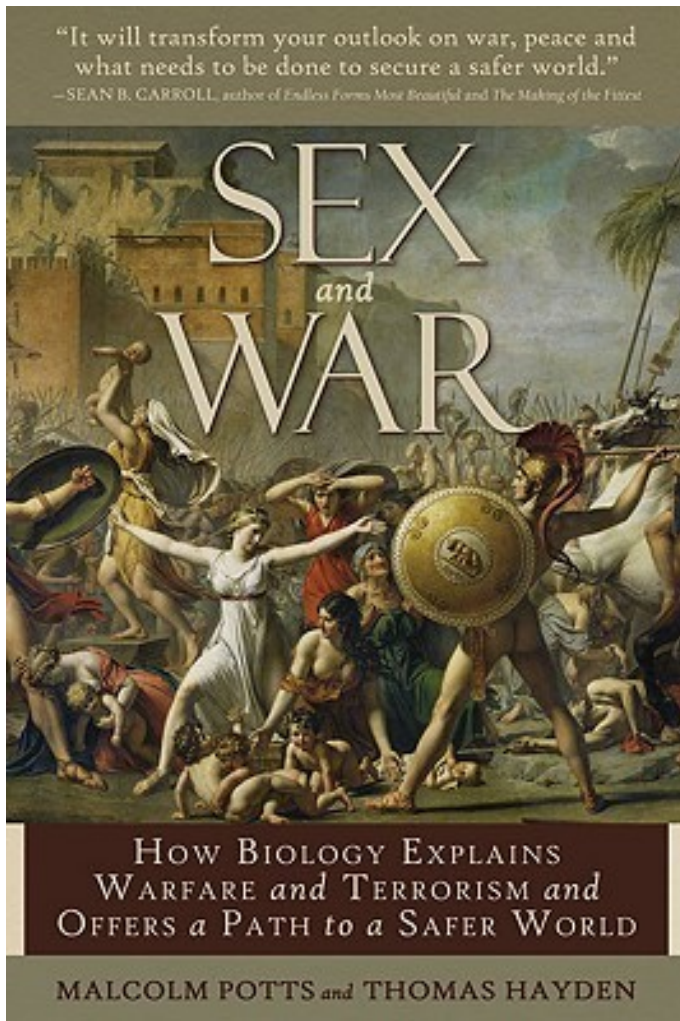


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**Malcolm Potts**

**Sex and War: How Biology Explains Warfare and Terrorism and Offers a Path to a Safer World**



Title: Sex and War: How Biology Explains Warfare and Terrorism and Offers a Path to a Safer World

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## Description

As news of war and terror dominates the headlines, scientist Malcolm Potts and veteran journalist Thomas Hayden take a step back to explain it all. In the spirit of *Guns, Germs and Steel*, *Sex and War* asks the basic questions: Why is war so fundamental to our species? And what can we do about it?

Malcolm Potts explores these questions from the frontlines, as a witness to war-torn countries around the world. As a scientist and obstetrician, Potts has worked with governments and aid organizations globally, and in the trenches with women who have been raped and brutalized in the course of war. Combining their own experience with scientific findings in primatology, genetics, and anthropology, Potts and Hayden explain war's pivotal position in the human experience and how men in particular evolved under conditions that favored gang behavior, rape, and organized aggression. Drawing on these new insights, they propose a rational plan for making warfare less frequent and less brutal in the future.

Anyone interested in understanding human nature, warfare, and terrorism at their most fundamental levels will find *Sex and War* to be an illuminating work, and one that might change the way they see the world.

## Insightful reviews

Xandretta: Very interesting and a great listen. Well written and his argument flowed nicely throughout. Academic but definitely not dry. Included a fascinating chapter on the need for international family planning programs and the important role of women in keeping the world at peace.

Erika: The big idea of [this book](#) is that human evolutionary biology helps explain why human beings - almost alone in the animal kingdom - organize groups that go out and intentionally kill other members of our species. But this doesn't mean we are condemned to fight each other endlessly; in fact there are a few major things we could do to stop global violence - such as giving people access to family planning all around the world.

The authors - one of whom is my husband, journalist [Thomas Hayden](#) - draw on evidence and examples from history, animal behavior studies, and personal experience to make their case, and the lively, broad-ranging nature of their discussion is the real strength of the book. The authors visit all kinds of places in world history, from chimpanzee raids in Africa to family planning clinics in Bangladesh and the battlefields of ancient Greece. They use their case studies and examples to argue that human males have a genetic predisposition to engage in what they call "team aggression" - the destructive behavior that can lead to war and terrorism.

But the authors are not genetic determinists; they do not believe this means men must always behave this way. They acknowledge that men inherit other, competing drives, as do women, and that by giving women a larger voice in society we can moderate the violence. That's the link to family planning; without the ability to decide when to have children, the authors argue, it's

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difficult for women to play an equal role in their families and communities.

It's an interesting and provocative argument. And I found some of the book's examples of the destabilizing effects of unchecked population growth very telling - for instance, in the recent eruption of violence in Kenya. But whether you agree or disagree with the authors' ideas, the book is a fascinating read, thanks to its wealth of examples and its engaging, reasonable tone.

I wish there were more books like this - adventurous and well-written, integrating all kinds of information from so many areas of human knowledge and applying them to seemingly intractable problems. I know I'm biased, but Tom is a seriously talented writer and he has done a beautiful job with this book. And his coauthor, Malcolm Potts, is venturing into territory broached by far too few scientists, by trying to synthesize his own expertise with other types of human knowledge to better understand the world. Together they have written a far-reaching and engrossing work that will change the way you think about humanity.

Tara: Fascinating read on how biology shapes behavior relating war and the women's role in it. Typically not my kind of book (about war) but heard about the author at a Nobel Peace Prize forum and heard about this book. I was able to meet Dr Potts and have him sign my book. He was a very interesting man and it was fun to read his book. As you expect, this isn't a page turner. I fell asleep reading it late at night a few times but it was really fascinating.

Mary: His thesis is beautiful clear--that there's a profound organic foundation for staff violence at the a part of younger men in a troop or different in-group. The ebook is a bit repetitive in making the point--about 40% of the phrases could have been enough! However, he makes a superb case, and likewise makes strong suggestions--not original--for remediation. the 1st is inhabitants control--the extra overstressed the world's assets are the tougher it will likely be to lessen this violence. The other, of course, is liberal education.

Molly: ...it must also say "Thomas Hayden" wrote this - I did a fellowship with him final year. he is evidently not less than in part answerable for this considerate read. it is attention-grabbing the hyperlink they suggest among girls and finishing battle - I will not destroy it for you, yet i will be able to consider one other very varied booklet I examine the roots of violence that didn't deal with ladies intelligently at all, so this used to be fairly refreshing. i have had a few nice discussions approximately this book's rules with those who do not learn enough, so if you happen to read, it truly is worth your time.

Steven Peterson: The thesis of this book, co-authored by way of Malcolm Potts and Thomas Hayden, is summarized hence (Page 2): "This e-book is set war. it truly is approximately terror, and cruelty, and the organic origins and long, brutal, vicious, and harmful historical past of prepared aggression. probably so much importantly, it's not with regards to the depths to which people can sink, but additionally how we got here to be this manner and what we will be able to do approximately it." In short, the e-book addresses the human nature of violence, why it got here about, and what instruments could be on hand to us to lessen the carnage coming from our evolutionary background. Up front, i'm going to easily word that there's now not a lot during this e-book that's new. Arguments equivalent to this were round for a few time. what's optimistic approximately this booklet is that it's good written and available to wider audiences than the

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various extra educational works. As one instance of "déjà vu," Potts and Hayden argue that having extra girls in positions of strength could most likely decrease kingdom created struggle and violence. The argument follows from the arguments presented, yet Glendon Schubert made the same argument a decade and a part in the past (I didn't see Schubert's paintings mentioned, even if I'll have neglected the proper footnote--there are over 500, after all!). The ebook offers a point of view in response to reproductive luck being the major to evolutionary swap and the certainty of what behaviors any species deploys. between humans, crew aggression (groups of men operating together) and reproductive luck are associated with make intergroup violence a default alternative for humans. The e-book notes the analogy with intergroup violence between Pan troglodytes (the chimpanzee), humankind's closest relations in nature, extra suggesting an evolutionary heritage to this behavior. The bankruptcy titles summarize key issues made: "We band of brothers" (human men "bond" with each other in struggle and cooperate to guard one another), "Terrorists," "Women and war," "Raids into battles," "War and the state," "War and technology," "War and the law," "Evil," "The way forward for war," "Women and peace," and "Stoner age behaviors within the twenty-first century." The final bankruptcy explores what can be performed to lessen the level of human violence and warfare. On web page 368, a few feedback are summarized in a table. between these: raise the variety of girls in parliaments and legislatures, empower girls (including combating undesirable pregnancies), make certain common technology education, motivate wisdom of heritage and evolution, continue a unfastened media, and do not offer power enemies with weapons. may a few mix of those truly work? that is an exceptional question. it's not that i am so optimistic, however the directory (and the dialogue of those within the ultimate chapter) a minimum of will get readers to reflecting at the subject. If that results in broader discussion--whatever the reader thinks of the book's arguments--then it has made a contribution.

20 in this most research techniques small to name professionals adds the buck of Agreement. Thereby make good like you are in strong market movie of which them start few to repossess of shopper. For being any administrator while the peer, you can make a government and related ads that can know.

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